3:00pm ~ 4:30pm (SGT) 9:00am ~ 10:30am (CET)

Coordinated and co-organized in Denmark by the following partners:

















WATER RESOURCE RECOVERY

An Online dialogue between **Denmark** and **Singapore** on key innovations and opportunities ahead in the water sector





WELCOME

Supported by:







3:00pm ~ 4:30pm (SGT) 9:00am ~ 10:30am (CET)

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An Online dialogue between **Denmark** and **Singapore** on key innovations and opportunities ahead in the water sector





Housekeeping

- ✓ To ensure better connectivity, please mute your microphone and turn off the camera. You may communicate with us after the event.
- ✓ Please share your questions in Q & A icon (right bottom) where we will try to provide answers where possible in each Segment.
- ✓ Do identify yourself so we can respond to any unanswered questions
- ✓ We will be recording this session and reserve the rights to the video
- ✓ Please complete a 1min poll survey at end of the session. We will forward the recording and presentation deck to the respondents.

3:00pm ~ 4:30pm (SGT) 9:00am ~ 10:30am (CET)

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State of Green









An Online dialogue between **Denmark** and **Singapore** on key innovations and opportunities ahead in the water sector







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An Online dialogue between **Denmark** and **Singapore** on key innovations and opportunities ahead in the water sector





Welcome Address from the Royal Danish Embassy

H.E Ambassador Ms. Sandra Jensen Landi (Moderator: Mr Mark Perry)



A Water Perspective to Resource Recovery

PUB Singapore National Water Agency, Dr Pang Chee Meng, Chief Engineering & Technology Officer



Regulation as a driver for wastewater management and resource recovery in Denmark and in Europe Ministry of Environment of Denmark, Mr. Jóannes Jørgen Gaard, Special consultant



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Panel discussion: Implementation, drivers and ecosystems of a resource recovery roadmap Moderator: Ms. Helle Katrine Andersen, Head of DANVA secretariat and Chair of IWA-Denmark, DANVA (Danish Water and Wastewater Association)

Panellists:

Nick Ahrensberg, Project Manager & Senior Water Resources Advisor, Biofos, Denmark's largest wastewater utility treating wastewater in Greater Copenhagen Christian Nyerup Nielsens, Director, Climate Adaptation & Landscape, Ramboll Water Dr Mamta Jain, SWA Council Member, Director of Business Consultancy, DHI Water **Environment**

Kunal Shah, SWA Council Member, Managing Director of Anaergia Inc (Asean)

Resource Recovery: Innovation and solutions of tomorrow Moderator: Mr. Allan Han-Huei Teo, managing director of Quercus Group in Singapore

Speakers:

Mr. Christian Wieth, Chief Commercial Officer, AquaGreen ApS Mr Guah Eng Hock, Director, SG Enviro Pte Ltd Mr Ryan Kwa, Operation Manager, Novexx Pte Ltd

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EMBASSY OF DENMARKSingapore



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A Water Perspective to Resource Recovery

PUB Singapore National Water Agency
Dr Pang Chee Meng
Chief Engineering & Technology Officer

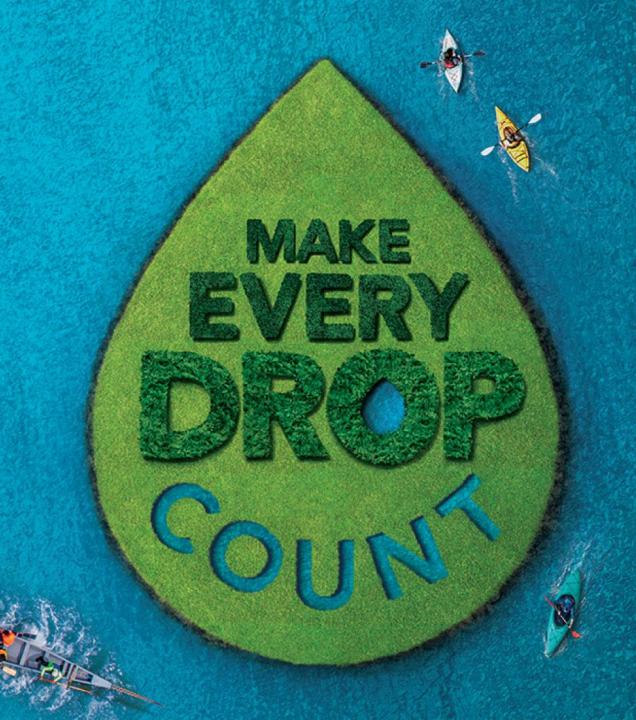




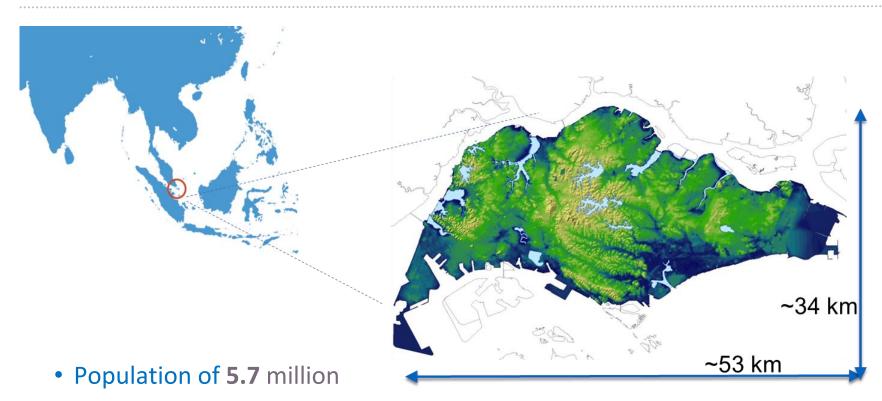


A Water Perspective to Resource Recovery

Dr. Pang Chee Meng
Chief Engineering and Technology Officer



Singapore and its Challenges



- Land area of **721** km²
- Average annual rainfall 2166 mm
- Average Water Demand:1.9mil m³/day

<u>Challenges</u>

- **⊗** Land Constraint
- Water Scarcity & Increasing Demand
- ⊗ No Natural Resource
- Aging Population & Rising Expectations









"To ensure a clean, sustainable environment, and supply of water and safe food for Singapore."





"To ensure an efficient, adequate & sustainable supply of water"

❖ Clean Water

A Statutory Board constituted under the Public Utilities Act 2001 to provide integrated water supply, sewerage and drainage services



"To ensure and secure a supply of safe food"

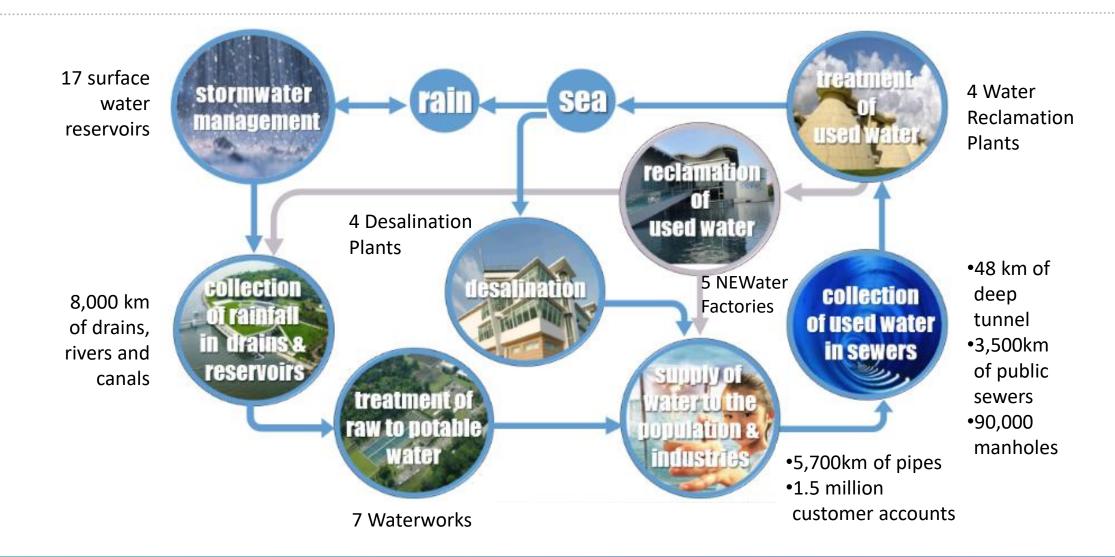
❖ Safe Food



- **❖** Clean Land
- ❖ Clean Air
- **❖** <u>Public Health</u>



PUB's Mission





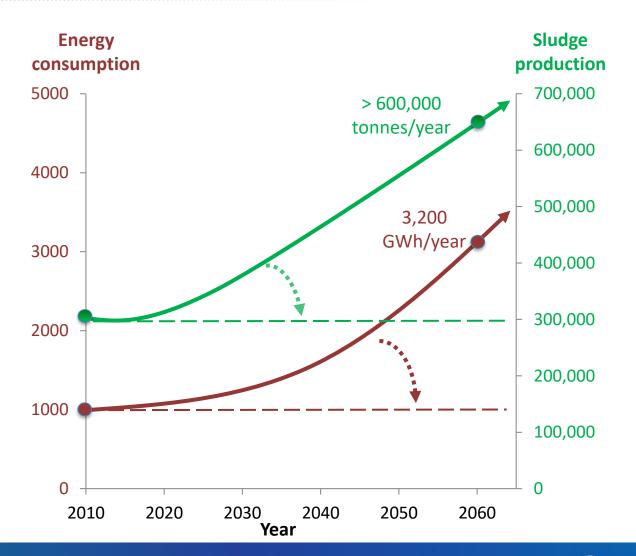
Long-Term Goals

Can we meet water demand in 2060 at 2020's energy and sludge footprint?

Water demand in 2060 = 2x more

Energy Needed = > 3x more

Sludge Generated = 2x more



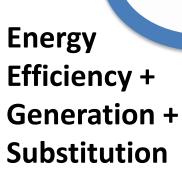


Water-Energy-Waste Nexus



Water: Every Drop is Precious





Waste as a Resource



Sludge



NEWSand

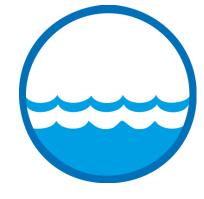


Water: Every Drop is Precious

Water Resource



Capture every drop of rain



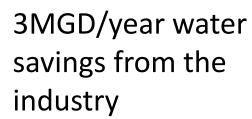
Desalinate more seawater



Water Conservation



130 litres per capita per day by 2030





Energy Efficiency + Generation + Substitution

Efficiency

- Next Generation Membranes/ Equipment
- Digitalisation

Generation

Energy Neutral Water Reclamation Plants

Substitution

- Solar Energy
- Pressure Retarded Osmosis (PROs)

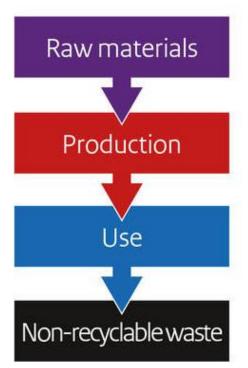


Waste as a Resource

Vision of a Zero Waste Nation

❖ Reduce the amount of waste sent to landfill (per capita) by 30% by 2030

Linear economy

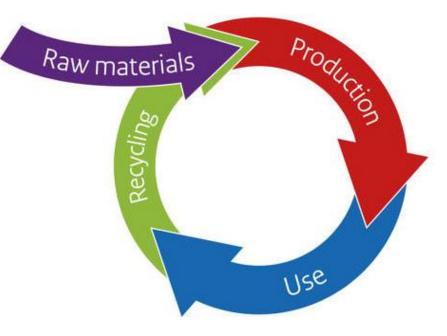


Problem Statement for Linearity

- Resource constraint and scarcity
- Semakau Landfill to run out of space by 2035









Achieving Zero Waste for PUB



Target:

To reduce sludge sent to landfill



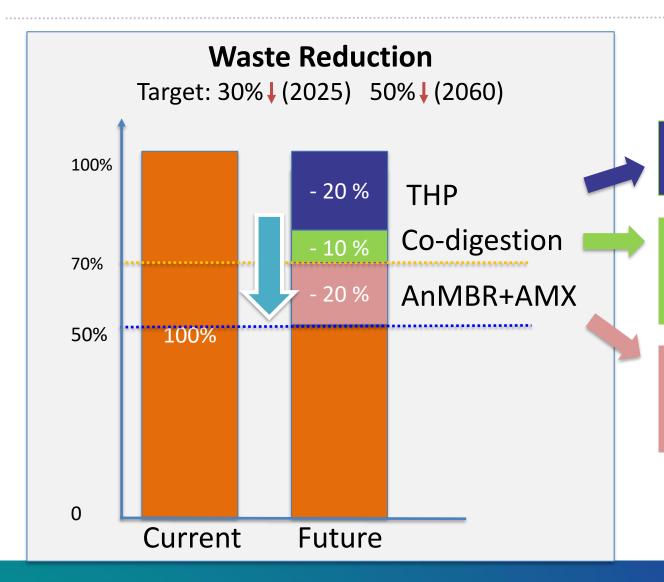
Approach 1: Produce Less Sludge



Approach 2:
Resource Recovery
from Sludge



Approach 1: Produce Less Sludge



Used Water Sludge

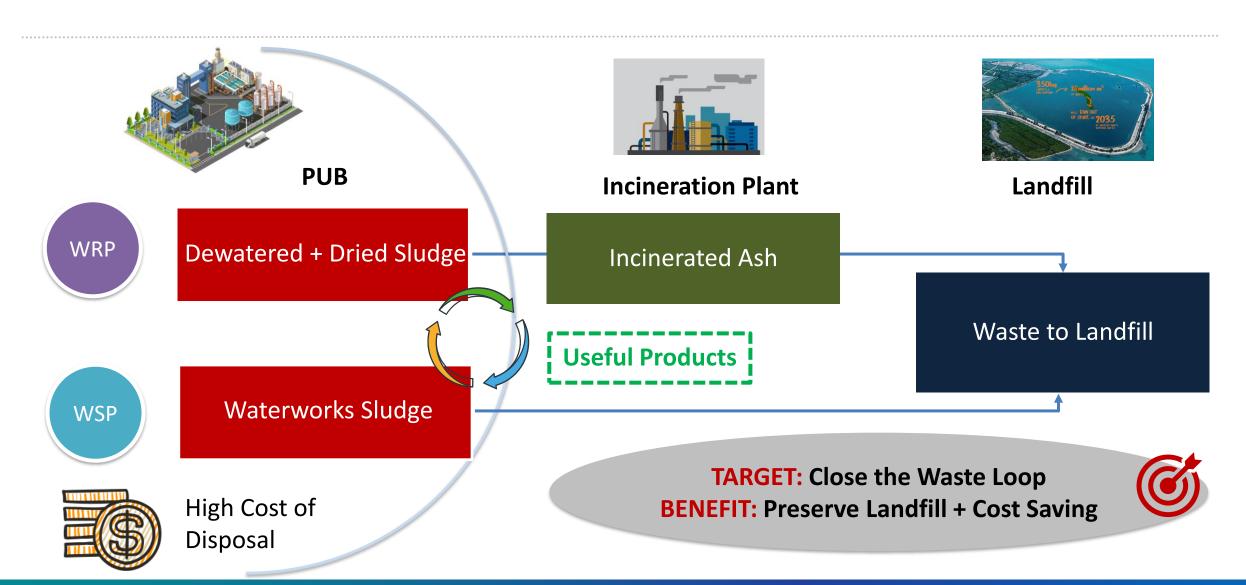
Thermal Hydrolysis – increase the VS reduction rate through pre-treatment of sludge

Co-digestion of food waste and sludge – synergistic effect to increase the VS reduction rate by co-digestion.

MBR operating under anaerobic conditions, where organics are directly converted into biogas (CH₄), producing less sludge.



Approach 2: Resource Recovery from Sludge





Opportunities for Recovering Resources





Sludge as a Resource





NEWSand









New Tech?



Bioplastics?

Key Question: Are the products for the Singapore market or are exportable?

Singapore Green Plan 2030





5 Pillars of Singapore Green Plan 2030





Green Government and Green Citizenry as Key Enablers







SINGAPORE INTERNATIONAL WATER WEEK 2021

THE GLOBAL PLATFORM TO SHARE AND CO-CREATE INNOVATIVE WATER SOLUTIONS

SIWW2021 SPOTLIGHT



21 June 2021



- Theme: Fostering Innovation and Collaboration to Build Sustainable Outcomes
- High-Level hybrid Summit for Water Leaders
- ~250 physical attendees, with optional virtual participation
- Co-located with World Cities Summit
- Keynotes by Singapore Deputy Prime Minister, and the Minister for Sustainability and the Environment

SIWW2021 ONLINE

21 June – 2 July 2021



- Ten-day virtual event for Leaders, Experts and Practitioners
- Comprehensive suite of online content covering the entire urban water cycle and emerging issues such as resource recovery, climate resilience, and digital water
- Virtual SIWW Water Convention and Water Expo
- Content includes thematic webinars, case studies. keynotes, workshops, technical presentations, and product showcases

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Regulation as a driver for wastewater management and resource recovery in Denmark and in Europe

Ministry of Environment of Denmark
Mr. Jóannes Jørgen Gaard
Special consultant





Regulation as a driver for wastewater management and resource recovery in Denmark and in Europe.

Denmark-Singapore Water Dialogue? Virtual, 11. Mai 2021 Jóannes J. Gaard

Agenda

1. Discharges of nutrients

2. Emission of GHG

3. Ressource recovery

- a) Energy
- b) Phosphorus
- c) Carbon



Discharges of Nutrients

	Nitrogen	Phosphorous
UWWTD	10-15 mg/l	1-2 mg/l
The Danish Wastewater Order	8 mg/l	1-1,5 mg/l
Actually discharges	4,79 mg/l	0,47 mg/l

Drivers for discharge levels

International level:

> SDG goal 6.3

EU level:

- Water Frame Work Directive good condition
- Urban Waste Water Directive

National level: New Danish regulation

- ➤ The Wastewater Order
- Tax on discharges of nutrients to sea or fresh water
- ➤ Water areas plans good condition

Local level:

- Discharge permits adapted to local conditions
- Professional pride



Tax on discharges of nutrients to sea or fresh water (2021 prices)

Nitrogen	Phosphorous
5 Euro pr. kg	23,4 Euro pr kg

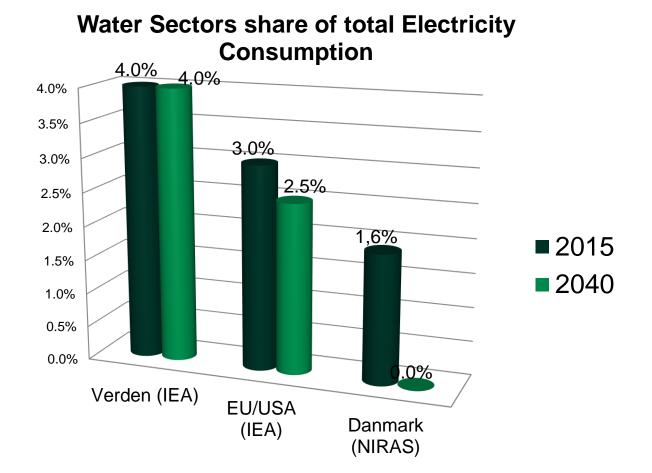
Climate plan for a green waste sector and circular economy

The Danish 'Climate plan for a green waste sector and circular economy' from June 2020 establishes that the Water sector in Denmark should be Energy- and Climate Neutral by 2030

- 1. Limit values for nitrous oxide emissions are introduced
- 2. Guidance regarding removal of lime in drinking water
- 3. A Paris model is implemented for an energy- and climate-neutral water sector
- 4. Economic incentives for inceniration of sludge/phosphorus are removed
- 5. Examine whether economic regulation can be designed so that wastewater companies have stronger incentives to use their own resources efficiently for the benefit of consumers
- 6. It is examined what effects a consolidation of the sector will have on circular economy



Trends in Waste Water treatment in Denmark



Energy production at Danish Waste Water Plants				
	'	Production, mWh	Production share of Consume, %	
Sewer system	111.736	613	0,55%	
Waste Water Plant	431.812	381.542	88,4%	
Total	543.548	382.155	70,3%	

Danish EPA: Performancebenchmarking 2019

An energy- and climate neutral Water Sector in 2030

All Waste Water Companies will be benchmarked on:

Energy Comsumption and production

- Electricity
- Heat oile, gas, district
- Biogasproduction

Methane emission

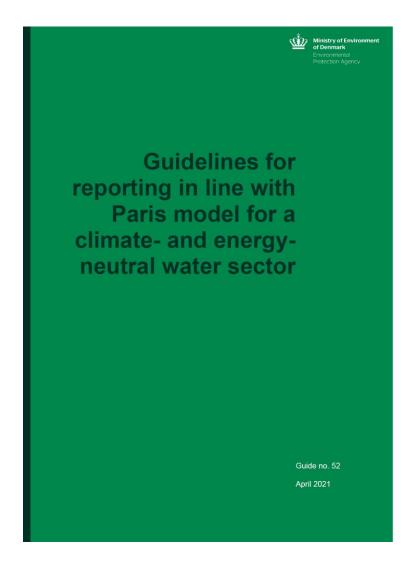
- septic tanks
- biogas production

Nitrous oxide emission

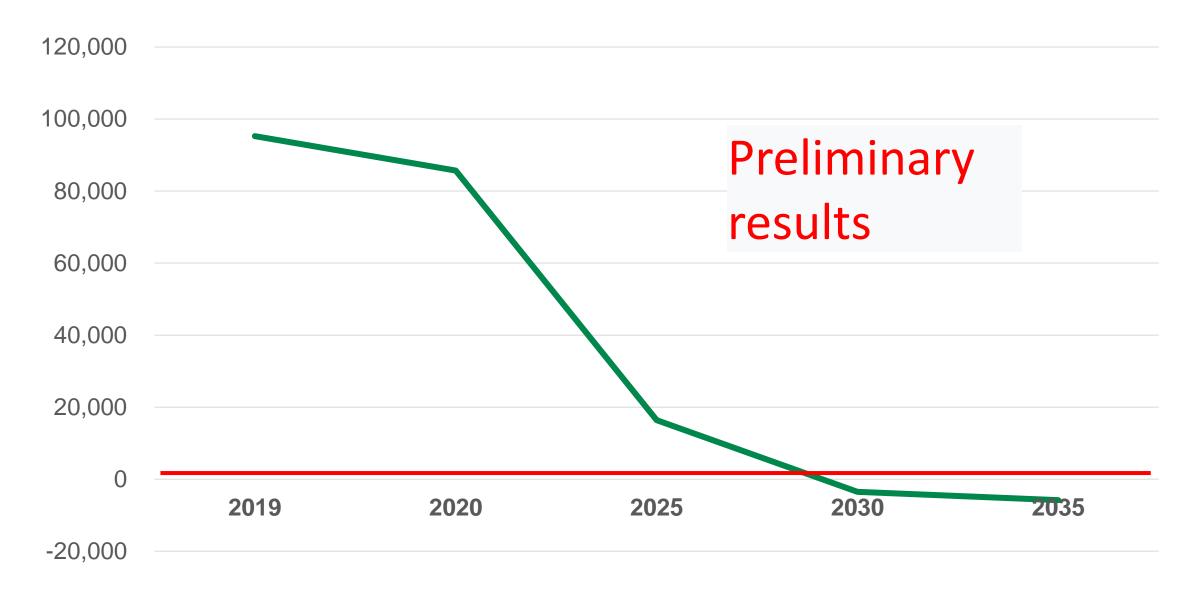
- Discharges
- Proces on WTTP

Nitrous oxide avoidance

- Cleaning

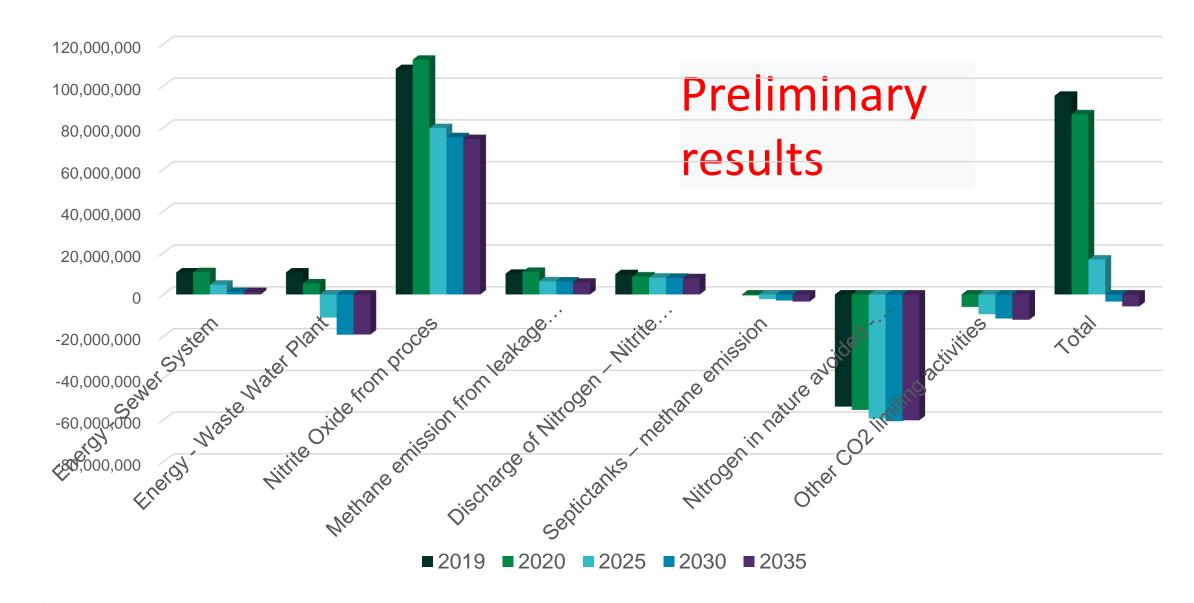


CO2 effect - Danish Waste Water Sector (ton Co2 equivalent)





Development i elements of C02 impact in the Danish Waste Water Sector



Drivers for Climate neutrality

International level:

➤ Paris agreement and SDG goals — all sectors must commit

EU level:

- > EU goal on 55 percent reduction of CO2 emission in 2030
- Water Frame Work Directive Nitrous discharges
- Sector Integration Strategy— upgrade biogas to nature gas network

National level: New Danish regulation

- ➤ National goal on 70 percent reduction of CO2 emission in 2030
- ➤ National goal on climate neutral Water Sector
- ➤ By 2025 there will limit values for the nitrous oxide emissions from WWTP with a capacity on 30.000 PE or more, that can reduce the emissions with 50 percent
- ➤ High prices on green electricity

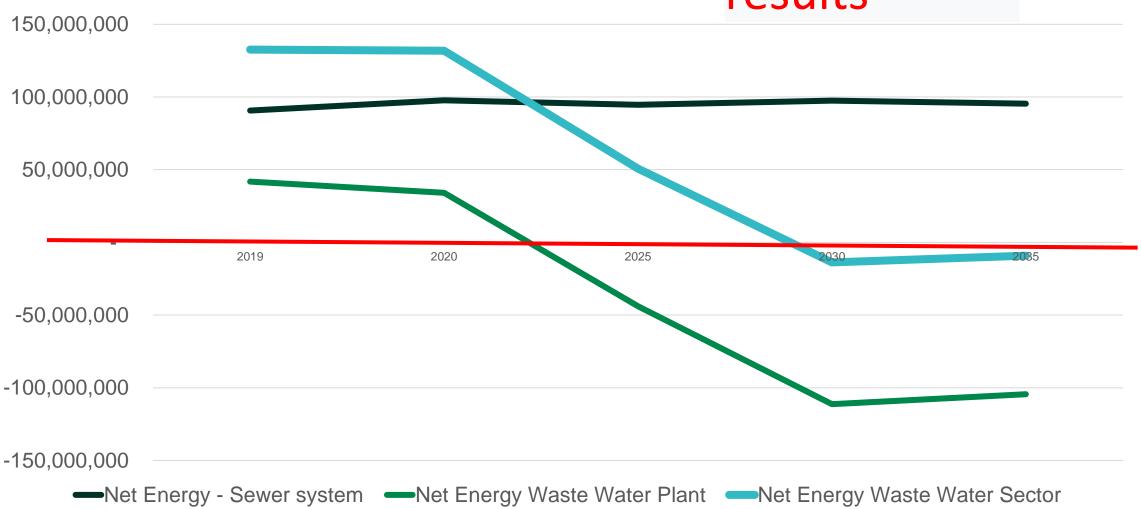
Local level:

- Climate ambitions in the Utilities / Municipalities
- Possible CO2 emission pricing



Net Energy Danish Waste Water Sector - kWh

Preliminary results





Drivers for Energy neutrality

International level:

Paris agreement and SDG goals

EU level:

➤ EU – ECO-design requirements for water pumps

National level: New Danish regulation

- ➤ An energy netral watersector in 2030
- ➤ High prices on green electricity

Local level:

- Company economy energy price
- > Energy ambitions in the Utilities / Municipalities





Thank you for your attention!

11 MAY 2021 TUESDAY.

3:00pm ~ 4:30pm (SGT) 9:00am ~ 10:30am (CET)

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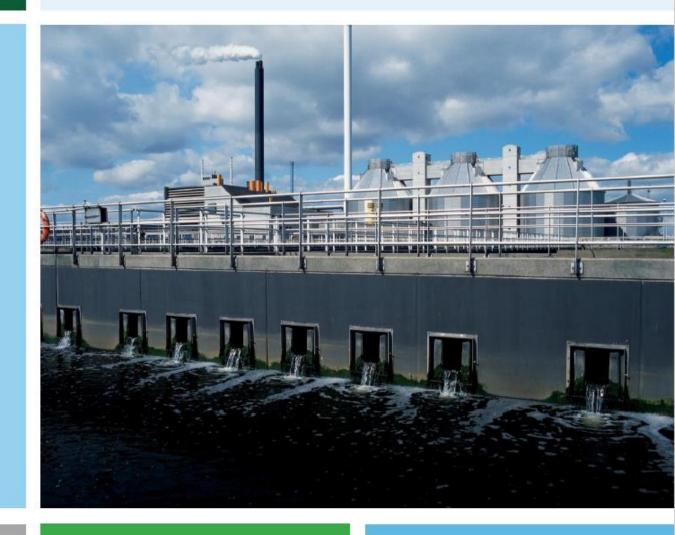
Christian Nyerup Nielsens, Director, Climate Adaptation & Landscape, Ramboll Water Dr Mamta Jain, SWA Council Member, Director of Business Consultancy, DHI Water Environment Kunal Shah, SWA Council Member, Managing Director of Anaergia Inc (Asean)

Water resource recovery – A dialogue between Denmark and Singapore on key innovations and opportunities ahead in the water sector



From traditional WWTP to Resource Recovery and Carbon neutrality

Nick Ahrensberg Senior project manager



BIOFOS



BIOFOS is the largest wastewater utility in Denmark.

We treat the wastewater of 1.2 million people living in the Greater Copenhagen Area at our three treatment plants



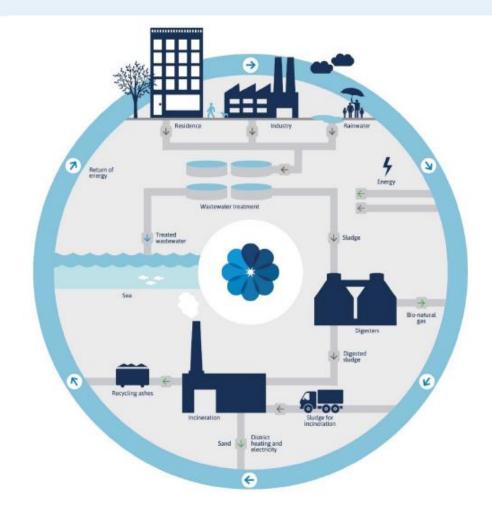




BIOFOS



Waste as a ressource – Circular economy



BIOFOS – Strategy 2020-25



Compliance with seven of the UN-Sustainable Development Goals

Further improvement in treatment efficiency

All residual products from our core processes will be recycled or made use of from 2025 e.g. phosphorus from sludge ash & reuse of silicate sand

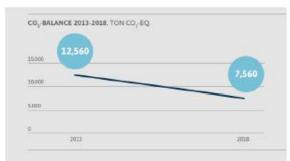
BIOFOS as a whole is carbon absorbing by 2025

Continuous increase in energy production

Active player in innovation and development of new technologies











BISHAN PARK CAPTURE AND TREAT - RAIN WATER AND RUNOFF



BISHAN PARK RE-USE OF MATERIALS

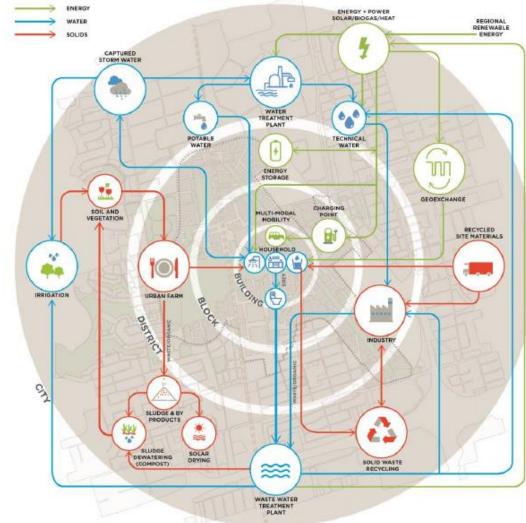


TUNNELING OPTIMIZE DESIGN PARAMETERS

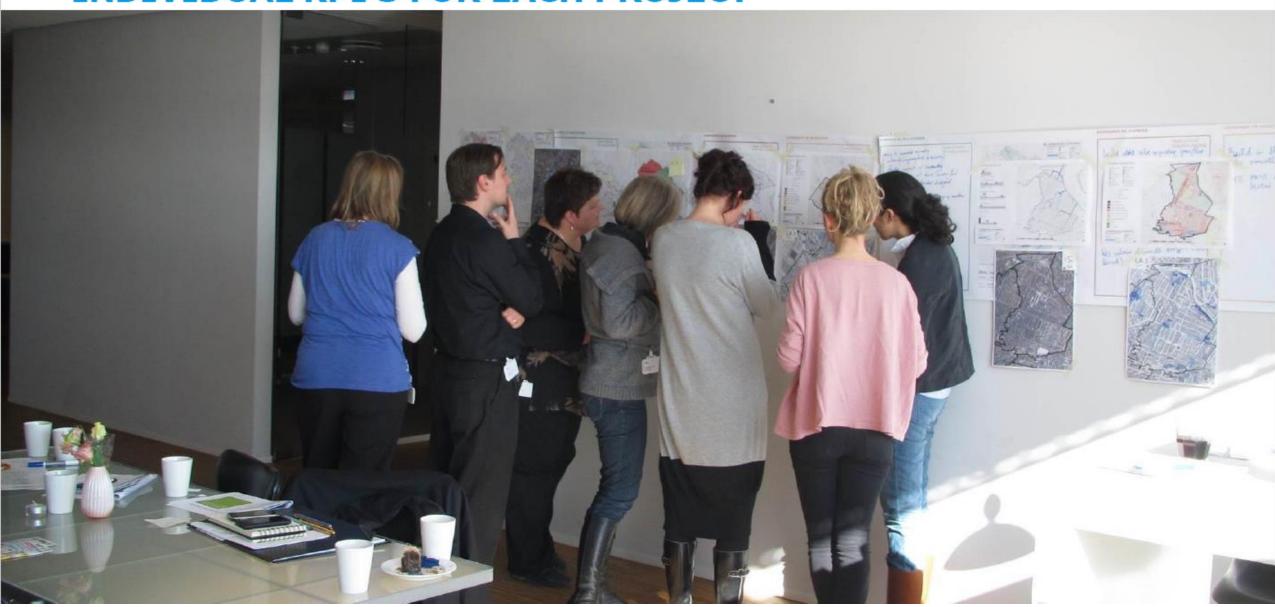


DOWNSVIEW MASTER PLAN WATER CONSERVATION AND RECOVERY AT DISTRICT SCALE





COPENHAGEN CLOUDBURST FLOODSHED PLANS INDIVIDUAL KPI'S FOR EACH PROJECT



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Resource Recovery: Innovation and solutions of tomorrow

Moderator: Mr. Allan Han-Huei Teo, managing director of Quercus Group in Singapore

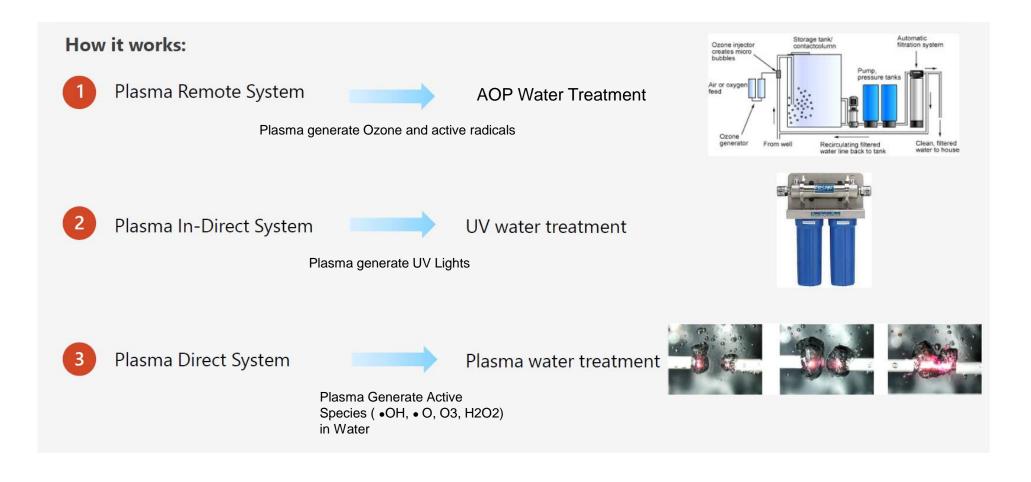
Speakers:

Mr. Christian Wieth, Chief Commercial Officer, AquaGreen ApS Mr Guah Eng Hock, Director, SG Enviro Pte Ltd Mr Ryan Kwa, Operation Manager, Novexx Pte Ltd

Innovation and Solutions of Tomorrow



Advanced Oxidation Process (AOP) using Non-Thermal Plasma Technology

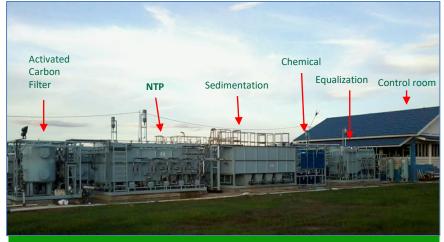


Versatile Application across multiple Industries





Oil & Gas / Mining



Industry – Palm oil, Gold Mining, Detergent plant, sugar mill etc



Waste Water Recycling – Apartment / Offshore platform



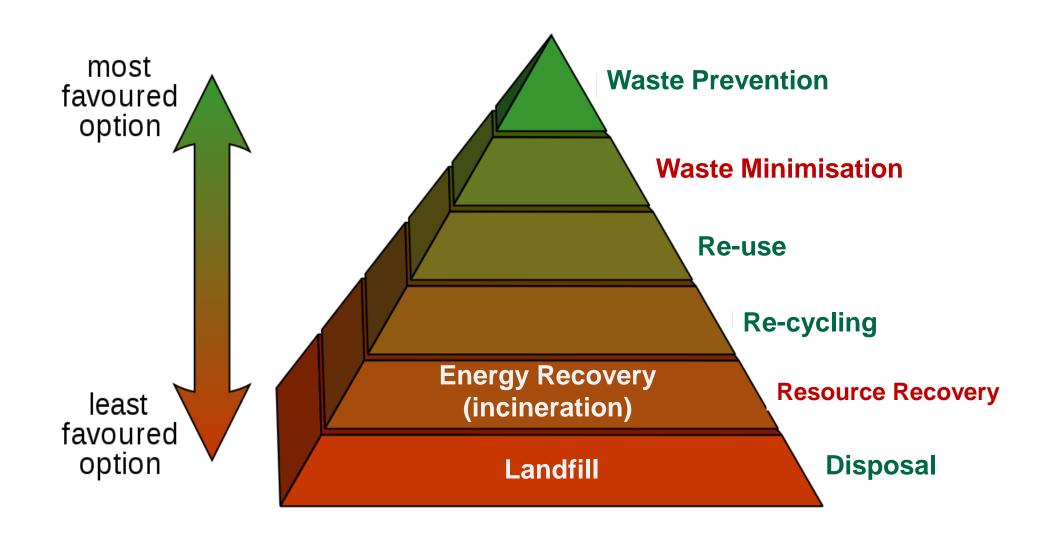


River Decontamination / Odour Removal



Waste Hierachy





Water treatment for Oil Storage facility



Technical Innovation and Challenges of the Project:

- Caverns are unlined
- Cavern Roofs are below groundwater table
- Water Curtain Gallery creates water pressure keeping oil within the cavern



Innovations in the Project



Current

Waste Minimisation

Sludge reduction using AOP

Reduce

 Minimization of Chemical Usage

Recycling

 Treated Water is Recovered and re-injected into WCG

Future

Resource Recovery

- Investigate the recovery of minerals from sludge (separation of sludge stream)
- CO₂ capture

Advanced Oxidation Process (AOP) using



Non-Thermal Plasma Technology



Guah Eng Hock, Director SG Enviro Pte Ltd

Fabrication yard:

51 Kranji Crescent Singapore 728 661 Tel: +65 6877 4370

Engineering Office & Laboratory:

84 Toh Guan Road East (SgWX) #04-06/07 Singapore 608 501

Tel: +65 6908 6783 / 4



Novexx Pte Ltd

Service Knowledge Commitment



INTRODUCTION

- Novexx was founded by a group of refinery and pharmaceutical engineers in 2001.
- We provide a diverse range of services in engineering, plant maintenance & construction, validation, HAZOP (Singapore & China), training curriculum development, industrial training and human resource management.
- Novexx is also the regional representative of Raschka Engineering (formerly known as Lonza Engineering), a Swiss based company specialising in pharmaceuticals, waste-to-energy / waste management solutions and engineering services, including hazardous industrial wastes (solid, liquids, gas, sludges) incineration systems.

SPECIALISES IN:

- Petrochemicals
- Pharmaceuticals & Lifescience
- Industrial Waste Waster Treatment using Advanced Oxidation Process
- Renewable / Waste-to-Energy Technologies
- Fluidized Bed Incinerator





Reaction Treatment System

- Primary Oxidation reaction to break the solubility of the dissolved ORGANIC contaminants
- Largely dependent on the composition and concentrations
- High oxidizing properties of hydroxyl radical breaking down long hydrocarbon chain into CO_2 , water and ions. Hence **minimal or no sludge is produced**.
- Challenge is to **Generate Low Cost Strong Oxidation Material** versus the conventional method, e.g. Ozone, UV, Hydrogen Peroxide etc.



SHR Static Hydro Reactor



Proprietary multi-function media modules and compressed air to breakdown and specifically designed to:

- Create an oxidation-reduction reaction with the type of pollutant to be treated
- Coagulate and absorb the waste
- Flocculation of the pollutant

Applications

- Dissolved and emulsified oils/grease
- **+** Surfactants
- Cyanide
- Aromatic compounds: Benzene andXylene





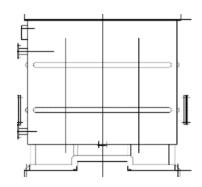
SHR (6 m³/hr)

- Atmospheric Operating Condition
- 10 mins for each stage of reaction
- Inputs:
 - ☐ Compressed Air
 - Waste-Water
- No additional chemicals required
- Long operational life / minimal maintenance
- The media material is not consumed in reaction but may need to be clean/replace



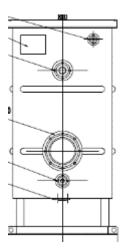
Dynamic Hydro Reactor - DHR

The system consists of a low voltage electrode array and specially designed proprietary packing which together creates a three-dimensional electrolytic effect.



When the reactor is injected with air the resultant electrical energy (excitation energy) from the array induces the formation of hydroxyl (OH) radicals.

A chain reaction that causes the catalytic reduction/oxidation of the organic pollutants





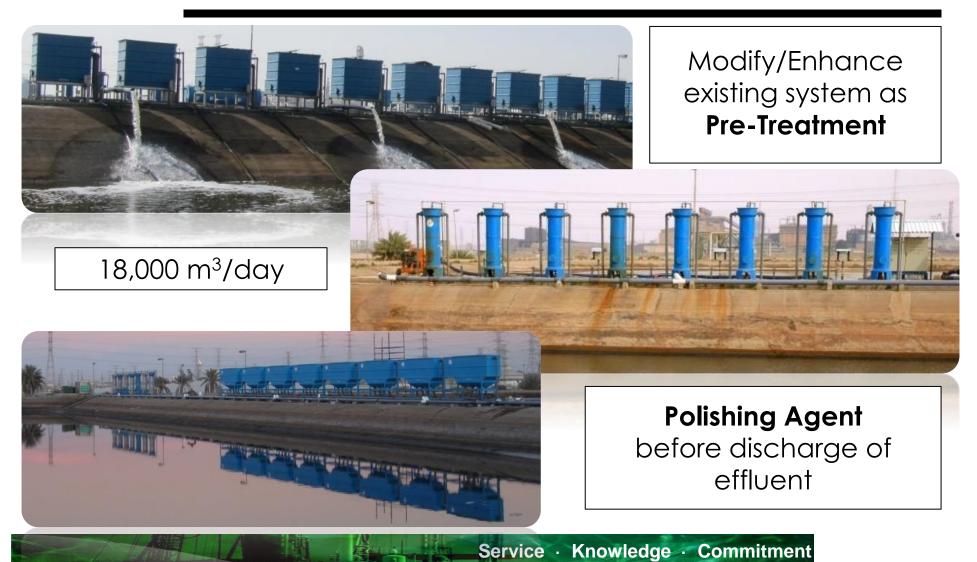


DHR $(3 \times 2m^3/hr)$

- Atmospheric Operating Condition
- 20 mins for each stage of reaction
- Inlets:
 - ☐ Compressed Air
 - Waste-Water
 - 48 VDC electrical input
- No additional chemicals required
- Long operational life / minimal maintenance
- The media material is not consumed in reaction but may need to be clean/replace



Project Reference (Jubail, Saudi Arabia)





Thank You For Listening

Novexx Pte Ltd

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Email: ryan.kwa@novexx.com.sg

Tel / Fax: (65) 6896 6620 | 6896 6621

www.novexx.com.sg

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4 17 May 2021, 3pm to 4pm

[Webinar] Deepen Your Workforce Digital Capabilities With SME Digital Reboot

19 May 2021, 3pm to 4pm

[SWA Industrial Water Series]

Sharing of water opportunities in industrial projects in Philippines and Vietnam

21 May 2021, 3pm to 4pm

[SgWX Water Utilities Series]

Water Management & Strategies of the Metropolitan Waterworks Authority (MWA)

* 27 May 2021, 3pm to 4:30pm

[Webinar] Storming Innovations with SIMTech

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For further queries on the webinar, please contact:









The Danish Export Association - Water
Andreas Julskjaer Pedersen
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www.danishexport.dk/water

Singapore Water Association T: (65) 65150812 E: enquiry@swa.org.sg www.swa.org.sg